

## CLAIMS

1. A camshaft (10) comprising:

5 a shaft (26) formed by cold forging with a powdery  
lubricant (202) applied to a surface thereof; and  
a cam (22, 24) mounted on said shaft (26);  
said cam (22, 24) being press-fitted over said shaft  
(26).

10 2. A camshaft (10) according to claim 1, wherein said  
powdery lubricant (202) comprises lime or borax.

15 3. A camshaft (10) according to claim 1, wherein said  
shaft (26) has a cut surface (130) defined on a side thereof  
by shearing.

4. A camshaft (10) according to claim 1, wherein said  
cam (22, 24) has a shaft insertion hole (32) defined therein  
by punching.

20 5. A camshaft (10) according to claim 1, further  
comprising:  
a gear (28) mounted on said shaft (26);  
said gear (28) being press-fitted over said shaft (26).

25 6. A camshaft (10) according to claim 5, wherein said  
gear (28) is made of synthetic resin and has a metal bushing

(28a) disposed centrally therein, said metal bushing (28a) being press-fitted over said shaft (26).

5        7. A camshaft (10) according to claim 1, wherein said shaft (26) has a step providing different diameters on both sides thereof, said cam (22, 24) being positioned by abutment against said step.

10       8. A method of manufacturing a cam (22, 24) for a camshaft (10) of an engine, comprising the steps of:

      performing preliminary profile upsetting on a forging blank having a volume which is greater than a final product by a predetermined amount, thereby forming a first cold-forged body (42) having a rough shape;

15       performing profile drawing on said first cold-forged body (42) to form a second cold-forged body (54), said second cold-forged body (54) having excessive material that has flowed along a profile thereof being formed as a burr (56) on an outer surface thereof;

20       punching said second cold-forged body (54) to form inner and outer surfaces simultaneously thereon, thereby forming a third cold-forged body (70) with said burr (56) removed from the outer surface, said third cold-forged body (70) further having a relief hole (66) which is smaller in  
25       diameter than a shaft insertion hole (32) for the camshaft (10);

      pressing said third cold-forged body (70) to form a

fourth cold-forged body (82) having a predetermined thickness and including an excessive material formed as a burr (78) on the inner surface thereof;

punching said fourth cold-forged body (82) to remove said burr (78) from said inner surface, thereby forming a fifth cold-forged body (92) having a hole corresponding to said shaft insertion hole (32); and

ironing said fifth cold-forged body (92) simultaneously on inner and outer surfaces thereof, thereby forming a final product.

9. A method according to claim 8, wherein when the preliminary profile upsetting is performed on the forging blank, first and second beveled facets (46a, 46b) are formed on peripheral portions of said first cold-forged body (42).

10. A method according to claim 9, wherein said first beveled facet (46a) is formed on a peripheral portion of a first surface of the first cold-forged body (42), which is positioned near the burr (56) formed by profile drawing on the outer surface, and said second beveled facet (46b) is formed on a peripheral portion of a second surface of the first cold-forged body (42) opposite to said first surface, said first beveled facet (46a) having an area greater than said second beveled facet (46b).

11. A method of manufacturing a shaft (26) for a

camshaft (10) of an engine, comprising the steps of:

coating an outer circumferential surface of a  
cylindrical blank with a powdery lubricant (202);

axially pressing an end of said blank to draw said  
5 blank into a workpiece having a plurality of diameters;

axially pressing said end of the workpiece, and fixing  
an opposite end of the workpiece to expand a portion thereof  
radially outwardly into an annular expanded portion; and

axially pressing said annular expanded portion into a  
10 flange (26f) while drawing the workpiece into a workpiece  
having a plurality of diameters;

wherein said steps of axially pressing the end of said  
blank and axially pressing the end of said workpiece are  
performed by cold forging.

15 12. A method according to claim 11, wherein said  
powdery lubricant (202) comprises lime or borax.

20 13. A method according to claim 11, further comprising  
the step of:

forming a cut surface (130) on a side of said workpiece  
by shearing.